UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

CASE NO. 24-CR-20234-ALTMAN/REID

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

v.

JOSE MIGUEL MARTIN DOMINGUEZ,

Defendant.		

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION ON CHANGE OF PLEA

This matter is before the Court upon the Honorable Roy K. Altman's Order of Referral [ECF No. 18], to conduct a Change of Plea Hearing for Defendant Jose Miguel Martin Dominguez in this case. The Court having conducted the Change of Plea Hearing on August 9, 2024, to determine whether Defendant has knowingly and voluntarily entered a guilty plea, **RECOMMENDS** that Defendant's change of plea be accepted for the following reasons:

- 1. The Court convened a hearing to permit Defendant to enter a change of plea. At the outset of the hearing, Defendant was advised of his right to have these proceedings conducted by the district judge assigned to his case. Additionally, it was explained that the district judge assigned to this case would be the sentencing judge and conduct the sentencing hearing, and would make all findings and rulings concerning Defendant's sentence, and decide whether to accept the Government's recommendations as to sentencing.
- 2. Defendant was informed that he did not have to permit a federal magistrate judge to conduct the Change of Plea Hearing and could request that the Change of Plea Hearing be conducted by the district judge assigned to the case. Defendant, his attorney, and the Government all consented on the record to the Undersigned conducting the hearing.

- 3. Further, the Undersigned inquired into whether Defendant had ever been treated for mental health or addiction issues, and whether he was under the influence of any prescribed or proscribed substances at the time of the Hearing. He denied any mental health or addiction issues and stated he was able to fully understand the proceedings. Based on Defendant's responses to these inquires, the Court determined Defendant was competent and able to fully understand the proceedings.
 - 4. The Court conducted a plea colloquy in accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P. 11.
- 5. The parties have entered into a written plea agreement in this case. The Undersigned reviewed the plea agreement on the record and the Defendant acknowledged on the record that he had signed and understood it.
- 6. Defendant pleaded guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment, which charges Defendant with Conspiracy to Encourage and Induce Aliens to Enter the United States, in violation of Title 8, United States Code, Section 1324(a)(1)(A)(v)(I), and one count of Encouraging and Inducing Aliens to Enter the United States, in violation of Title 8 United States Code, Section 1324(a)(1)(A)(iv). The Government agreed to dismiss all remaining counts of the Indictment after sentencing.
- 7. The Government stated on the record a factual basis for the entry of the plea that included all essential elements of the offenses to which Defendant is pleading guilty and any sentencing enhancement and/or aggravating factors that may be applicable. Specifically, the Court reviewed with Defendant the Government's factual proffer, to assure that a factual basis for the entry of the plea exists. Defendant assented to the accuracy of the proffer and acknowledged his participation in the offense.

- 8. Further, the Court reviewed with Defendant the possible maximum penalties for the charged offenses. Defendant acknowledged that he understood these possible penalties. Defendant was advised that the Court may impose a statutory maximum term of imprisonment of up to 10 years' imprisonment, followed by a term of supervised release of up to three years. In addition to a term of imprisonment and supervised release, the Court may impose a fine of up to \$250,000 and may order forfeiture. Defendant acknowledged that a special assessment in the amount of \$100 per count will be imposed.
- 9. Defendant agreed, in an individual and any other capacity, to forfeit to the United States voluntarily and immediately, any right, title, and interest to any conveyance, including any vessel, vehicle, or aircraft, used in the commission of such offense; any property, real or personal, that constitutes, or is derived from, or is traceable to any proceeds obtained, directly or indirectly, from the commission of such offense; and any property, real or personal, that was used to facilitate, or intended to be used to facilitate, the commission of such offense, pursuant to Title 18 United States Code, Section 982(a)(6); and any property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from, proceeds traceable to such offense, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 981(a)(1)(C). In addition, the defendant agrees to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p).
- 10. The Defendant further acknowledged that forfeiture is independent of any assessment, fine, cost, restitution, or penalty that may be imposed by the Court. The Defendant knowingly and voluntarily agreed to waive all constitutional, legal, and equitable defenses to the forfeiture, including excessive fines under the Eighth Amendment to the United States Constitution. In addition, the Defendant agreed to waive: any applicable time limits for

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administrative or judicial forfeiture proceedings, the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 32.2 and 43(a), and any appeal of the forfeiture.

- 11. The Defendant acknowledged that he had reviewed the Indictment, discussed the charge against him with his attorney, and was satisfied with the legal representation he received, and had a full opportunity to discuss the facts of the case with his attorney.
- 12. Based upon the foregoing and the plea colloquy conducted by the Court, it is recommended that Defendant be found to have freely and voluntarily pleaded guilty as to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment and that Defendant be adjudicated guilty of the offenses charged.
- 13. A pre-sentence investigation report is being prepared. Sentencing will be set before District Judge Roy K. Altman.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, it is **RECOMMENDED** that Defendant's guilty plea be accepted, Defendant be adjudicated guilty as to Counts 1 and 2 of the Indictment to which he has entered a plea of guilty, and that a sentencing hearing be conducted for final disposition of this matter.

Objections to this Report may be filed with the district judge within **five** (5) days of receipt of a copy of the Report. Failure to timely file objections waives a party's right to review issues related to the Defendant's plea under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11 before the District Judge or the Court of Appeals. *See* Fed. R. Crim. P. 59(b)(1), (2); 11th Cir. R. 3-1; *Harrigan v. Metro-Dade Police Dep't Station #4*, 977 F.3d 1185, 1191–92 (11th Cir. 2020); 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C).

SIGNED this 9th day of August, 2024.

ISETTE M. REID

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

cc: United States District Judge Roy K. Altman;

All Counsel of Record